Table I.A.2.c(1996) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 1996

Characteri sti cs	Total	Less than 10 empl oyees	10 - 24 employees	25 - 99 employees	100-999 empl oyees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	30. 9%	48. 0%	38. 4%	19. 7%	10. 3%	11.3%	42. 7%	11.8%
Industry group								
Agric., fish., forest.	50.6%	58. 7%	45.6%	20.8% *	<b>5.4</b> % *	4.2% *	54. 7%	8.8% *
Mi ni ng	33. 1%	61. 1%	13. 2% *	13. 2% *	4. 3% *	28. 5% *	43. 8%	23. 3% *
Construction	45. 4%	51. 9%	43. 0%	37. 4%	19. 7%	2. 5% *	48. 4%	18. 9%
Manufacturi ng	27. 8%	37. 9%	36. 3%	21. 3%	12. 7%	22. 9%	34. 7%	17. 9%
Transp., commu., util. Wholesale trade	35. 8% 32. 1%	39. 7% 52. 5%	38. 5% 45. 8%	16. 9% 18. 6%	18. 7% 9. 0%	43. 5% 11. 4%	36. 0% 46. 5%	35. 6% 11. 0%
Retail trade	32. 1% 20. 9%	52. 5% 41. 1%	40. 5%	16. 8%	9. 0% 8. 4%	8. 1%	46. 5% 37. 7%	8. 7%
Fin., ins., real est.	20. 9% 24. 1%	41. 1% 43. 6%	40. 5% 36. 4%	20. 8%	7. 9% *	3. 7% *	40. 1%	6. 8%
Services	35. 7%	50. 1%	35. 6%	18. 1%	10. 6%	7. 7%	44. 1%	10. 6%
Unknown	48. 3%	54. 2%	0.0%	0.0%	0. 0%	0.0%	48. 3%	0. 0%
Ownershi p								
For profit, incorporated	29. 0%	48. 1%	38. 6%	19. 8%	9. 8%	10.8%	42.0%	11. 3%
For profit, unincorporated	38. 3%	44.8%	32. 5%	15. 5%	8. 3%	5. 7% *	42. 1%	8. 7%
Nonprofit	36. 3%	54.8%	41. 2%	22. 2%	13.0%	17. 1%	47. 5%	15. 3%
Unknown	29. 3%	48. 8%	44. 2% *	13. 9% *	10. 8% *	18. 2% *	46. 4%	15. 8%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	42.0%	47. 1%	38. 6%	18. 5%	16.6% *	6. 2% *	43. 9%	13. 9%
5-9 years	37. 8%	44. 9%	35. 4%	17. 2%	11. 3% *	8. 7% *	40. 4%	12. 0%
10-19 years	38. 2%	48. 2%	35. <b>0</b> %	21. 8%	9. 2%	14. 1% *	42. 8%	13. 5%
20 or more years	33. 2%	50. 9%	42. 1%	21.0%	8. 4%	10. 7%	44. 6%	11. 1%
Unknown	13. 4%	45. 9%	36. 3%	16.6%	11. 5%	11. 4%	30. 3%	11. 8%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	13. 1%	39. 5%	30. 4%	16. 7%	9. 8%	11.3%	26. 1%	11. 3%
1 location only	42. 4%	48. 1%	39. 5%	22.0%	13. 9%	11.1% *	44. 0%	16. 3%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	38. 5%	52. 7%	52. 0%	31. 6%	12. 1% *	25. 6%	50. 1%	23. 1%
25-49%	26. 4%	58. 0%	40. 9%	19. 8%	13. 1%	3. 8%	47. 6%	6. 7%
50-74%	28. 7%	46. 8%	41.0%	19.0%	6. 7% 10. 6%	3.6% *	42. 8%	6. 4%
75% or more	31. 2%	47. 4%	37. 3%	19. 1%	10. 6%	12. 8%	42. 0%	12. 6%
Union presence	20 50/	47 00/	26 50	17 00/	7 00/	C 00/	41 00/	0 10
No union employees	32. 5%	47. 8%	36. 5%	17. 9%	7. 9%	6. 9%	41. 9%	9. 1%
Has union employees Unknown	48. 7% 20. 8%	63. 6%	68. 8% 43. 6%	46. 5% 19. 6%	36. 6% 10. 0%	27. 8% 13. 1%	61. 9% 42. 4%	33. 7% 12. 8%
UIKIIOWII	۵U. 8%	44. 7%	43.0%	19.0%	10. 0%	13. 1%	42. 4%	12. <b>8</b> %
Percent low wage employees	05 00	40.00	00 10	10.00	6.00	0.0%	40.00	0 50
50% or more low wage	25. 6%	49. 0%	39. 4%	16. 0%	8. 2%	6. 9% *	40. 8%	8. 5%
Less than 50% low wage	35. 6% 19. 9%	48. 1%	38. 3% 38. 1%	20. 4% 20. 8%	11. 9% 7. 6%	9. 7%	43.0%	12. 4% 12. 2%
Unknown	19. 9%	46. 3%	38. 1%	۵U. 8%	7.0%	12.6%	42.0%	12. 2%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1996 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component. Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
\*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table I.A.2.c(1996) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 1996

United States   0.57%   0.78%   0.95%   1.29%   0.71%   0.62%   0.74%   0.50%
Agric., fish., forest.
Agric., fish., forest.
$ \begin{array}{c} \text{Construction} & 2.57\% & 3.91\% & 4.65\% & 6.01\% & 3.11\% & 1.69\% * & 2.80\% & 2.22\% \\ \text{Manufacturing} & 1.92\% & 3.79\% & 5.00\% & 3.01\% & 2.57\% & 3.36\% & 2.86\% & 2.00\% \\ \text{Transp., commu., util.} & 2.64\% & 4.72\% & 7.39\% & 4.39\% & 5.42\% & 5.96\% & 3.83\% & 4.98\% \\ \text{Wholesale trade} & 2.58\% & 4.92\% & 5.65\% & 3.68\% & 1.59\% & 1.88\% & 4.01\% & 1.42\% \\ \text{Retail trade} & 0.55\% & 2.52\% & 1.51\% & 2.05\% & 1.28\% & 1.28\% & 1.39\% & 1.02\% \\ \text{Fin., ins., real est.} & 1.27\% & 2.65\% & 3.44\% & 5.58\% & 3.44\% * & 1.49\% * & 1.83\% & 1.33\% \\ \text{Services} & 0.94\% & 1.30\% & 1.39\% & 1.16\% & 1.68\% & 1.64\% & 0.91\% & 1.02\% \\ \text{Unknown} & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & &$
Manufacturing 1.92% 3.79% 5.00% 3.01% 2.57% 3.36% 2.86% 2.00% Transp., commu., util. 2.64% 4.72% 7.39% 4.39% 5.42% 5.96% 3.83% 4.98% Wholesale trade 2.58% 4.92% 5.65% 3.68% 1.59% 1.88% 4.01% 1.42% Retail trade 0.55% 2.52% 1.51% 2.05% 1.28% 1.23% 1.39% 1.02% Fin., ins., real est. 1.27% 2.65% 3.44% 5.58% 3.44% * 1.49% * 1.83% 1.33% 5.88% 1.64% 0.91% 1.02% Unknown 1.30% 1.39% 1.16% 1.68% 1.64% 0.91% 1.02% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 12.59% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.59% For profit, incorporated 0.69% 0.83% 1.28% 1.55% 0.82% 0.80% 0.90% 0.59% For profit, unincorporated 1.11% 1.62% 3.87% 4.47% 1.72% 3.36% 1.22% 1.70% Nonprofit 1.70% 3.64% 2.39% 3.52% 2.95% 4.46% 2.47% 1.52% 1.70% Nonprofit 0.50% 1.30% 4.51% 13.34% * 6.40% * 5.84% * 6.10% * 2.64% 4.17% 1.52% 1.95% 1.29% 1.21% 1.69% 2.16% 3.36% 3.95% 4.46% 2.47% 1.52% 1.01% 2.98% 5.9 years 1.21% 1.69% 2.16% 3.36% 3.95% 4.28% 1.23% 1.41% 0.90% 1.25% 0.90% 1.62% 2.00 more years 0.96% 1.29% 2.14% 1.97% 2.49% 4.64% * 0.90% 1.25% 0.83% 1.66% 2.00 more years 0.74% 1.50% 2.13% 2.14% 1.23% 1.41% 0.90% 2.25% 0.77% Multi/single status 2 or more locations 0.59% 3.99% 3.99% 1.45% 0.86% 0.66% 0.61% 2.37% 0.49%
Transp., commu., util. 2, 64% 4.72% 7.39% 4,39% 5.42% 5.96% 3.83% 4.98% Wholesale trade 2.58% 4.92% 5.65% 3.68% 1.59% 1.88% 4.01% 1.42% Retail trade 0.55% 2.52% 1.51% 2.05% 1.28% 1.23% 1.39% 1.02% Fin., ins., real est. 1.27% 2.65% 3.44% 5.58% 3.44% * 1.49% * 1.83% 1.33% 1.33% Services 0.94% 1.30% 1.30% 1.39% 1.16% 1.68% 1.64% 0.91% 1.02% Unknown 1.30% 1.31% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 12.59% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 12.59% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 12.59% 0.00% 0.0
Wholesale trade 2.58% 4.92% 5.65% 3.68% 1.59% 1.88% 4.01% 1.42% Retail trade 0.55% 2.52% 1.51% 2.05% 1.28% 1.23% 1.39% 1.02% Fin., ins., real est. 1.27% 2.65% 3.44% 5.58% 3.44% * 1.49% * 1.83% 1.33% 1.33% Services 0.94% 1.30% 1.39% 1.16% 1.68% 1.68% 0.91% 1.02% Unknown 1.311% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 12.59% 0.00% 12.59% 0.00% 12.59% 0.00% 12.59% 0.00% 12.59% 0.00% 12.59% 0.00% 12.59% 0.00% 12.59% 0.00% 12.59% 0.00% 12.59% 0.00% 12.59% 0.80% 0.80% 0.90% 0.59% 1.16% 0.80% 1.72% 3.36% * 1.22% 1.70% 1.70% 1.62% 3.87% 4.47% 1.72% 3.36% * 1.22% 1.70% 1.70% 1.70% 1.70% 1.52% 1.70% 1.
Retail trade
Fin., ins., real est. 1.27% 2.65% 3.44% 5.58% 3.44% * 1.49% * 1.83% 1.33% Services 0.94% 1.30% 1.39% 1.16% 1.68% 1.68% 0.91% 1.02% Unknown 13.11% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 12.59% 0.00% 12.59% 0.00% 0.
Services   0.94%   1.30%   1.39%   1.16%   1.68%   1.64%   0.91%   1.02%   13.11%   0.00%   0.00%   0.00%   0.00%   0.00%   12.59%   0.00%
Unknown
For profit, incorporated 0. 69% 0. 83% 1. 28% 1. 55% 0. 82% 0. 80% 0. 90% 0. 59% For profit, unincorporated 1. 11% 1. 62% 3. 87% 4. 47% 1. 72% 3. 36% * 1. 22% 1. 70% Nonprofit 1. 70% 3. 64% 2. 39% 3. 52% 2. 95% 4. 46% 2. 47% 1. 52% Unknown 3. 05% 4. 51% 13. 34% * 6. 40% * 5. 84% * 6. 10% * 2. 64% 4. 17% Age of firm  Less than 5 years 1. 33% 1. 63% 3. 33% 4. 08% 6. 37% * 4. 72% * 1. 31% 2. 98% 5-9 years 1. 21% 1. 69% 2. 16% 3. 36% 3. 95% * 4. 28% * 1. 21% 3. 15% 10-19 years 0. 96% 1. 29% 2. 14% 1. 97% 2. 49% 4. 64% * 0. 90% 1. 62% 20 or more years 0. 74% 1. 50% 2. 13% 2. 14% 1. 23% 1. 41% 0. 85% 0. 83% Unknown 0. 85% 7. 63% 6. 92% 2. 54% 1. 61% 0. 90% 2. 25% 0. 77%  Multi/single status 2 or more locations 0. 59% 3. 99% 3. 99% 1. 45% 0. 86% 0. 61% 2. 37% 0. 49%
For profit, incorporated 0. 69% 0. 83% 1. 28% 1. 55% 0. 82% 0. 80% 0. 90% 0. 59% For profit, unincorporated 1. 11% 1. 62% 3. 87% 4. 47% 1. 72% 3. 36% * 1. 22% 1. 70% Nonprofit 1. 70% 3. 64% 2. 39% 3. 52% 2. 95% 4. 46% 2. 47% 1. 52% Unknown 3. 05% 4. 51% 13. 34% * 6. 40% * 5. 84% * 6. 10% * 2. 64% 4. 17%  Age of firm  Less than 5 years 1. 33% 1. 63% 3. 33% 4. 08% 6. 37% * 4. 72% * 1. 31% 2. 98% 5-9 years 1. 21% 1. 69% 2. 16% 3. 36% 3. 95% * 4. 28% * 1. 21% 3. 15% 10-19 years 0. 96% 1. 29% 2. 14% 1. 97% 2. 49% 4. 64% * 0. 90% 1. 62% 20 or more years 0. 74% 1. 50% 2. 13% 2. 14% 1. 23% 1. 41% 0. 85% 0. 83% Unknown 0. 85% 7. 63% 6. 92% 2. 54% 1. 61% 0. 90% 2. 25% 0. 77%  Multi/single status 2 or more locations 0. 59% 3. 99% 3. 99% 1. 45% 0. 86% 0. 61% 2. 37% 0. 49%
For profit, unincorporated 1. 11% 1. 62% 3. 87% 4. 47% 1. 72% 3. 36% * 1. 22% 1. 70% Nonprofit 1. 70% 3. 64% 2. 39% 3. 52% 2. 95% 4. 46% 2. 47% 1. 52% Unknown 3. 05% 4. 51% 13. 34% * 6. 40% * 5. 84% * 6. 10% * 2. 64% 4. 17%  Age of firm  Less than 5 years 1. 33% 1. 63% 3. 33% 4. 08% 6. 37% * 4. 72% * 1. 31% 2. 98% 5-9 years 1. 21% 1. 69% 2. 16% 3. 36% 3. 95% * 4. 28% * 1. 21% 3. 15% 10-19 years 0. 96% 1. 29% 2. 14% 1. 97% 2. 49% 4. 64% * 0. 90% 1. 62% 20 or more years 0. 74% 1. 50% 2. 13% 2. 14% 1. 23% 1. 41% 0. 85% 0. 83% Unknown 0. 85% 7. 63% 6. 92% 2. 54% 1. 61% 0. 90% 2. 25% 0. 77%  Multi/single status 2 or more locations 0. 59% 3. 99% 3. 99% 1. 45% 0. 86% 0. 66% 0. 66% 2. 37% 0. 49%
Nonprofit 1.70% 3.64% 2.39% 3.52% 2.95% 4.46% 2.47% 1.52% Unknown 3.05% 4.51% 13.34% * 6.40% * 5.84% * 6.10% * 2.64% 4.17%  Age of firm  Less than 5 years 1.33% 1.63% 3.33% 4.08% 6.37% * 4.72% * 1.31% 2.98% 5-9 years 1.21% 1.69% 2.16% 3.36% 3.95% * 4.28% * 1.21% 3.15% 10-19 years 0.96% 1.29% 2.14% 1.97% 2.49% 4.64% * 0.90% 1.62% 20 or more years 0.74% 1.50% 2.13% 2.14% 1.23% 1.41% 0.85% 0.83% Unknown 0.85% 7.63% 6.92% 2.54% 1.61% 0.90% 2.25% 0.77%  Multi/single status 2 or more locations 0.59% 3.99% 3.99% 1.45% 0.86% 0.66% 0.66% 2.37% 0.49%
Unknown       3.05%       4.51%       13.34% *       6.40% *       5.84% *       6.10% *       2.64%       4.17%         Age of firm       Less than 5 years       1.33%       1.63%       3.33%       4.08%       6.37% *       4.72% *       1.31%       2.98%         5-9 years       1.21%       1.69%       2.16%       3.36%       3.95% *       4.28% *       1.21%       3.15%         10-19 years       0.96%       1.29%       2.14%       1.97%       2.49%       4.64% *       0.90%       1.62%         20 or more years       0.74%       1.50%       2.13%       2.14%       1.23%       1.41%       0.85%       0.85%       0.83%         Unknown       0.85%       7.63%       6.92%       2.54%       1.61%       0.90%       2.25%       0.77%         Multi/single status         2 or more locations       0.59%       3.99%       3.99%       1.45%       0.86%       0.61%       2.37%       0.49%
Age of firm  Less than 5 years 1. 33% 1. 63% 3. 33% 4. 08% 6. 37% * 4. 72% * 1. 31% 2. 98% 5-9 years 1. 21% 1. 69% 2. 16% 3. 36% 3. 95% * 4. 28% * 1. 21% 3. 15% 10-19 years 0. 96% 1. 29% 2. 14% 1. 97% 2. 49% 4. 64% * 0. 90% 1. 62% 20 or more years 0. 74% 1. 50% 2. 13% 2. 14% 1. 23% 1. 41% 0. 85% 0. 83% Unknown 0. 85% 7. 63% 6. 92% 2. 54% 1. 61% 0. 90% 2. 25% 0. 77%  Multi/single status 2 or more locations 0. 59% 3. 99% 3. 99% 1. 45% 0. 86% 0. 61% 2. 37% 0. 49%
Less than 5 years 1. 33% 1. 63% 3. 33% 4. 08% 6. 37% * 4. 72% * 1. 31% 2. 98% 5-9 years 1. 21% 1. 69% 2. 16% 3. 36% 3. 95% * 4. 28% * 1. 21% 3. 15% 10-19 years 0. 96% 1. 29% 2. 14% 1. 97% 2. 49% 4. 64% * 0. 90% 1. 62% 20 or more years 0. 74% 1. 50% 2. 13% 2. 14% 1. 23% 1. 41% 0. 85% 0. 83% Unknown 0. 85% 7. 63% 6. 92% 2. 54% 1. 61% 0. 90% 2. 25% 0. 77%  Multi/single status 2 or more locations 0. 59% 3. 99% 3. 99% 1. 45% 0. 86% 0. 66% 2. 37% 0. 49%
5-9 years 1. 21% 1. 69% 2. 16% 3. 36% 3. 95% * 4. 28% * 1. 21% 3. 15% 10-19 years 0. 96% 1. 29% 2. 14% 1. 97% 2. 49% 4. 64% * 0. 90% 1. 62% 20 or more years 0. 74% 1. 50% 2. 13% 2. 14% 1. 23% 1. 41% 0. 85% 0. 83% Unknown 0. 85% 7. 63% 6. 92% 2. 54% 1. 61% 0. 90% 2. 25% 0. 77%  Multi/single status 2 or more locations 0. 59% 3. 99% 3. 99% 1. 45% 0. 86% 0. 66% 2. 37% 0. 49%
10-19 years       0.96%       1.29%       2.14%       1.97%       2.49%       4.64% *       0.90%       1.62%         20 or more years       0.74%       1.50%       2.13%       2.14%       1.23%       1.41%       0.85%       0.83%         Unknown       0.85%       7.63%       6.92%       2.54%       1.61%       0.90%       2.25%       0.77%         Multi/single status         2 or more locations       0.59%       3.99%       3.99%       1.45%       0.86%       0.61%       2.37%       0.49%
20 or more years       0.74%       1.50%       2.13%       2.14%       1.23%       1.41%       0.85%       0.83%         Unknown       0.85%       7.63%       6.92%       2.54%       1.61%       0.90%       2.25%       0.77%         Multi/single status         2 or more locations       0.59%       3.99%       3.99%       1.45%       0.86%       0.61%       2.37%       0.49%
Unknown       0.85%       7.63%       6.92%       2.54%       1.61%       0.90%       2.25%       0.77%         Multi/single status         2 or more locations       0.59%       3.99%       3.99%       1.45%       0.86%       0.61%       2.37%       0.49%
Multi/single status 2 or more locations 0.59% 3.99% 3.99% 1.45% 0.86% 0.61% 2.37% 0.49%
2 or more locations 0.59% 3.99% 3.99% 1.45% 0.86% 0.61% 2.37% 0.49%
4 7 . 4 7 . 6 . 6 . 6 . 6 . 6 . 6 . 6 . 6 . 6 .
1 location only 0.75% 0.76% 0.95% 1.93% 2.60% 7.41% * 0.68% 1.63%
Percent full-time employees
Less than 25% 2.71% 5.45% 5.79% 5.24% 6.29% * 5.07% 4.33% 3.26%
25-49% 1.57% 5.37% 4.23% 3.22% 2.92% 0.90% 2.89% 1.13%
50-74% 1. 48% 2. 43% 3. 78% 3. 50% 1. 90% 1. 51% * 2. 43% 0. 99%
75% or more 0.52% 0.83% 1.13% 1.52% 0.84% 1.01% 0.70% 0.68%
Uni on presence
No uni on employees 0.61% 0.79% 1.11% 1.25% 0.82% 0.81% 0.77% 0.57%
Has uni on employees 2.58% 5.09% 4.39% 4.84% 6.05% 6.18% 3.76% 4.32%
Unknown 1. 34% 2. 45% 4. 04% 5. 22% 1. 86% 1. 34% 2. 03% 1. 15%
Percent low wage employees
50% or more low wage 1.39% 3.04% 2.92% 2.73% 1.71% 2.99% * 1.58% 1.76%
Less than 50% low wage 0.67% 0.75% 1.16% 1.84% 1.06% 1.36% 0.81% 0.43%
Unknown 1. 15% 2. 50% 3. 55% 2. 44% 1. 72% 1. 16% 2. 21% 0. 91%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1996 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component. Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
\*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.